## **AERCHEM INC.**

## 320 North Walnut Bloomington,IN 47408

Fax: 812.334.1960

Emergency: 800.424.9300

Telephone: 812.334.9996

**Effective Date:** July 7, 1989 **Product Name:** Morphainan, 3-methyl-,(9a, 13a, 14a)-, hydrobromide monohydrate Trade Name and synonyms: Dextromethorphan Hydrobromide Chemical Formula: C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO•HBr•H<sub>2</sub>O **CAS No.:** 125-69-9 **Physical Data:** Boiling point: N/A Specific Gravity (Water=1): N/A Solubility in water: Sparingly soluble in water Odor: Faint odor Off-white, crystalline powder Physical Form: **Evaporation Rate:** N/A Reactivity in Water: N/A Fire and Explosion Information: Flash point: N/A Flammable limits in air(% by volume): Lower: N/A Upper: N/A. Dextromethorphan HBr is a pure material. Hazardous components: Threshold limit values have not been established. Water spray: dry chemical: carbon dioxide or Extinguishing Media: foam is required for surrounding fire and materials. Follow standard evacuation procedures. Fire Fighting Procedures: Firefighters should use self-contained breathing equipment and protective clothing. This material is assumed to be combustible. As with all dry powders it is advisable to ground mechanical equipment in contact with dry material to dissipate the potential buildup of static electricity. When heated to decomposition, or when under fire conditions. material emits toxic fumes.

#### Handling and Storage Information:

**Reactivity Data:** 

**Incompatibilities:** 

**Hazardous Decomposition:** 

**Hazardous Polymerization:** 

Packaging: Store in a tight container as defined in the U.S. Pharmacopeia. This material should be handled and stored using label and other instructions to ensure product integrity.

Unstable \_\_\_\_\_

When heated to decomposition, material emits toxic fumes of NO<sub>x</sub> and HBr. Emits

Handling: Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Avoid breathing dust or mist. Use with adequate dust control. Wash areas of contact thoroughly after handling. Wear fresh clothing daily. Wash contaminated

Stable X

Will not occur

N/A

toxic fumes under fire conditions.

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#### **Leak/Spill Information:**

Wear approved respirator and chemically compatible gloves. allow dust to settle if possible; avoid dust. Vacuum or sweep up spillage. Place spillage in proper container for waste disposal. Ventilate area and wash spill site thoroughly.

## **Disposal Information:**

Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable Federal, State, and local laws.

#### **Health Hazard Information:**

#### A. Exposure/Health Effects

Persons who develop serious hypersensitivity reactions must receive immediate medical attention. Remove from exposure to material. Remove contaminated clothing. Upon eye or skin contact, flush affected area with large quantities of water. Respiratory depression should be treated promptly with oxygen.

Acute chronic precautions to consider: Avoid all contact and inhalation of dust, fumes, mist, and vapors associated with the material. Keep container tightly closed and use with adequate ventilation; wash thoroughly after handling. Initially, any chemical should be considered hazardous until its particular safety parameters are completely known and understood.

Mucous membranes and respiratory tract irritation. Possible hyper sensitization(anaphylaxis). Persons developing anaphylactic reactions must receive immediate medical attention.

#### B. First Aid:

**Inhalation:** May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Remove to fresh air.

Ingestion: May cause irritation. Flush out mouth with water.

Contact with eyes and skin: May cause irritation. Flush with large quantities.

## C. Toxicity Data

### **Occupational Control Measures:**

Airborne Exposure Limited: NIOSH approved respirator for dusts and mists.

**Ventilation Systems:** Ventilation of enclosed areas is recommended.

Skin Protection: Appropriate laboratory or production apparel; protect all expose skin.

**Eye Protection:** Safety goggles.